TOSHIBA MACHINE





MODEL:BE50 High-load Belt-Driven Actuator

ACTUATOR INSTRUCTION MANUAL



Keep this manual nearby for future reference.

Introduction

Before using the ROIBOT BA-III series, read through and completely understand this instruction manual to assure correct use.

For general information for the ROIBOT Arm BA-III Series, refer to CA25 Instruction Manual (Basic Part).



- 1. The contents of this manual are subject to change without prior notice.
- 2. The contents of this manual are subject to change without prior notice to effect improvements.
- 3. All efforts have been made to assure the contents of this manual. If you have any questions, or find any mistakes, however, please contact Toshiba Machine.
- 4. Toshiba Machine will not be held responsible for any effects caused by using this equipment, regardless of Item 3 above.
- 5. This equipment does not have an explosion-proof structure. Take utmost care of the operating environment.

Contents

j
5
)
2
ŀ
i
)
)
1
)
)
)
)
)
5
j
1
ł
5

Overview

- This manual describes the axis type expression method, specifications and motor replacement procedures, etc., according to the type of axis.
- · For the installation, see the instruction manual (installation of actuator) provided separately.

Chapter 1 Safety

■1.1 Cautions for safety

- Before the installation, programming, operation, maintenance and inspection of the equipment, be sure to read through this manual so that you can use the ROIBOT with safety.
- After you have read this manual, keep it nearby for future reference.

Be sure to observe the instructions for ensuring operation safety of the ROIBOT.

This manual contain the important information to prevent injury to the operators and persons nearby, to prevent damage to assets and to assure correct use of the equipment.

Make sure that you have well understood the following details (indications and symbols) before reading this manual. Always observe the information that is noted.



If you have neglected this instruction and caused a handling error, death or serious injury may occur.



- If you have neglected this instruction and caused a handling error, human injury or property damage (damages to houses, household goods and domestic animals) may occur.
- CAUTION
- : This gives a brief description of the major points of operation procedures, precautions and method for effective use of the machine.

•	Install the safety fences to prevent anyone from entering the working envelope of the robot.
	When the door is attached to the safety fence, the robot should be stopped at emergency at the same time that the door has opened.
•	Connect the EMERGENCY STOP pushbutton switch to the emergency stop input terminal of the controller and mount the same switch at an easy-to-operate place in an emergency.
	The EMEGENCY STOP switch must not be reset automatically and cannot be reset negligently by any person.
•	Wiring should be done safely and completely according to the Electrical Installations Technical Requirements and Interior Wiring Requirements of Japan.
	Incorrect wiring will result in an electric shock or a fire.
•	The equipment MUST NOT be repaired or modified without prior written permission from the manufacturer.
	Otherwise, an accident or damage will be caused.
•	Before the maintenance and inspection, be sure to turn off the controller main power switch. Take all necessary measures to prevent anyone other than the worker engaged in adjustment of the robot from negligently turning the power on. (Lock the switch and put a tag showing "DO NOT turn the power on.") Also, DO NOT touch the controller interior three (3) minutes after the power is turned off.
	Otherwise, you may get an electric shock due to residual voltage of the capacitor.
•	DO NOT touch the motor, heat sink and cement resistor in the controller.
	They are too hot and you may get burnt. Before performing inspection, take enough time to cool them off.
•	DO NOT pour water on the equipment interior or exterior, or drain water from it. Otherwise, you may get an electric shock, or the equipment will be damaged.
	When the equipment has contaminated, wipe it off with a hard squeezed cloth. DO NOT use a thinner, benzene or other organic solvent.
•	DO NOT throw away metals, combustibles or other contaminant into the opening of this equipment.
	A fire or an electric shock will be caused.
•	DO NOT put your finger or hand on the movable part or opening of the equipment.
	Otherwise, you may get injured.
•	When using the actuator in other than the horizontal state, select the vertical actuator.
	This actuator (belt-driven) cannot be used for the vertical application.

•	As the equipment is heavy, make sure of its weight and gravity center position and disconnect the cables when carrying the equipment.
	Also, DO NOT carry the equipment with the slider. Otherwise, the slider will move and you will get injured.
•	DO NOT use this equipment for the living body as a massaging machine.
	Otherwise, you will be injured due to incorrect teaching or mis-operation.
•	This equipment has not a sealed structure. During use, grease or wear of the belt may scatter from the opening of the equipment.
	When using this equipment for food and chemical applications, take appropriate measures against entry of them.
•	Enter the robot type and initialize the memory correctly.
	Otherwise, the robot may move unexpectedly and you will be injured.
•	DO NOT use this equipment in an atmosphere of inflammable gas or an atmosphere inducing an explosion.
	As this equipment is not explosion-proof, it may explode in the worst occasion.
•	DO NOT damage, break, process, forcibly bend, stretch, place a heavy object on or pinch the cables (power cable, controller cable).
	Otherwise, an electric shock or a fire will be caused.
•	Should an abnormality such as smoke or nasty smell occur, turn the power off immediately and stop using the equipment.

DO NOT place the equipment at a place where the ambient temperature exceeds 40°C, or • where the temperature changes sharply, causing condensing, or where it is exposed to direct sunlight. Additionally, if the equipment is installed at a narrow place, the ambient temperature rises due to heat generation in the controller itself or external device, which will result in malfunction or mis-operation of the equipment. • DO NOT use the equipment at a place where an impact or vibration is involved. Also, DO NOT use the equipment in an atmosphere where conductive dust, corrosive gas or oil mist generates. Otherwise, a fire, electric shock, malfunction or mis-operation will be caused. • DO NOT use the equipment at a place where too much dust or dirt exists. If the equipment is used at such a place, it may malfunction because this equipment is not dust-proof. DO NOT use repair parts other than those designated by the manufacturer. • Otherwise, the equipment cannot be operated to its full capacity and will cause malfunction. • Mount the robot on a highly rigid frame. If rigidity of the frame is not enough, vibration (or resonance) may be caused during the robot operation, adversely affecting the operation.

■1.2 For your safe operation

When you use the ROIBOT BE Series, be sure to take the measures in conformity to the following instruction: This machine is an industrial robot in conformance to the provisions of Paragraph 31of Article 36 of the Ordinance on Industrial Safety and Hygiene. Necessary cautions are specified in the "Selection", "Installation", "Use", "Periodic Inspection, etc." and "Education" of the "Technical Guideline on Safety Standards for Use of Industrial Robot" conforming to the Article 28 of the Industrial Safety and Health Law. You are requested to read them carefully and to observe the instructions. The following introduces some of them.

■1.2.1 Safety measures

(1) A safety barrier shall be provided to ensure that any person cannot enter the working area of a robot.



- 1. The barrier shall have sufficient strength to withstand the force generated during the work or environmental conditions. The barrier shall have such a structure that cannot be easily adjusted, removed or cleared.
- 2. The safety barrier shall be free from any serrated or sharp edge or protrusions.
- 3. The safety barrier shall be designed in a stationary structure.
- 4. When a safety barrier is equipped with a door, an interlock shall be provided so that the robot will be stopped by opening of the door.
- (2) An emergency stop device shall be installed where the robot can be easily stopped by the operator immediately in the event of emergency.

- 1. The emergency stop function shall ensure immediate and reliable stop of a robot when the emergency stop button switch has been operated by an operator.
- 2. The emergency stop button shall be red.
- The emergency stop device shall be located so that it can be easily pulled, pressed or touched by the operator, and it can block a beam of light.
- 4. The emergency stop button shall be structured in such a way that it is not automatically reset after having been operated, and cannot be reset carelessly.
- (3) For safety, never modify the robot main unit or control device.

■1.2.2 Precautions for installation

Observe the following instructions when installing a robot:

- (1) The robot shall be laid out to ensure the work space required for robot teaching, maintenance and inspection.
- (2) The robot controller, other controllers and stationary operation panel shall be installed outside the movable range and where the operator can watch the robot operations.
- (3) The pressure gauge, hydraulic pressure gauge and other instruments shall be installed in clearly visible positions.
- (4) The electric wiring and hydraulic/pneumatic piping shall be provided with protective covers if they may be damaged.
- (5) To ensure effective operation of the emergency stop device in the event of emergency, emergency stop device switches shall be installed on locations other than the operation panel, as required.

■1.2.3 Precautions for use

Observe the following instructions when using a robot:

[Work within the movable range]

(1) Work provisions

Determine provisions for the following items and perform the work in conformity to them:

- 1. Root operation methods and procedures required in the work such as startup method and switch handling method.
- 2. Speed of robot main unit in teaching.
- 3. Signaling method for work adjustment among more than one operator.
- 4. Action to be taken by the operator for each problem.
- 5. Procedures for confirming the release of the emergency and safety when restarting the robot operation after the robot operation has been stopped due to the operation of the emergency stop device.
- 6. Measures to protect against the hazard due to unexpected operation of the robot described below (in addition to the above items), or the hazard caused by a robot operation error.
 - Indication on the operation panel.
 - Measures to ensure safety of the operator working within the movable range.
 - Working position and posture.
 - Prevention of operation error due to noise.
 - Signaling method for work adjustment with operators of related devices.
 - Error type and evaluation procedure.
- 7. The work provisions shall meet the requirements of the robot type, installation site and work.
- 8. The work provisions shall be prepared by consultation with the related operators, manufacturer's engineers and industrial safety consultant.
- (2) Indication on the operation panel

To ensure that the start switch and selector switch will not be carelessly operated by a person other than the personnel in charge of this work, the switch shall be provided with an easy-to-read indication to show that the work is in progress. Alternatively, the operation panel cover shall be provided with locking or other means.

(3) Measures to ensure the operation safety of the personnel working within the movable range Any one of the following measures or other measures on the equal or higher level shall be taken so that you can stop the robot operation immediately in the event of an error when working within the movable range:

- 1. An adequately authorized supervisor shall be assigned outside the movable range and where the robot operations can be observed. This supervisor shall be exclusively in charge of the supervision and shall be responsible for the following:
 - The supervisor shall cause the emergency stop device to be operated immediately in the event of an error.
 - The supervisor shall ensure that a person other than the personnel in charge of this work is kept outside the movable range.
- 2. The emergency stop device switch shall be placed under the control of the person working within the movable range.
- 3. A portable operation panel having a structure capable of on/off operation of the power source, oil hydraulic or pneumatic source shall be used in the work.
- (4) Inspection prior to start of the work such as teaching

Prior to start of the work such as teaching, the following items shall be inspected. If any error is detected, immediately repair the trouble or take other required action.

- 1. Check if the covering or sheathing of the external power source is damaged or not. (This check must be made after the power has been turned off).
- 2. Check if the operation of the robot proper is faulty.
- 3. Check for the functions of the braking device and emergency stop device.
- 4. Check if there is any leakage of air or oil from the piping.
- (5) Cleaning of working tools

When such working tools as a painting nozzle are mounted on the robot proper, and these working tools must be cleaned, it is preferred that these tools should be automatically cleaned so that the number of machines entering the movable range can be minimized.

(6) Release of residual pressure

Before disassembling the pneumatic components or replacing their parts, release the residual pressure in the drive cylinder.

(7) Operation check

Perform the verification operation without entering the movable range, wherever possible.

(8) Illuminance

The illuminance required for operation safety shall be maintained.

[For automatic operation]

(1) Action before startup

Before starting the robot, check for the following items in advance and determine a signaling method for work adjustment among related operators.

- 1. Make sure that there is no person within the movable range.
- 2. The movable operation panel and tools shall be located at specified positions.
- 3. There shall be no error indication for the robot or related devices.
- (2) Action for automatic operation and in the event of an error
 - 1. Make sure that there is an indication to show that the automatic operation is now in progress, after the robot has been started.
 - 2. When a problem has occurred to the robot or related device and you have to enter the movable range to take emergency measures, stop the robot operation, for example, by operating the emergency stop device before entering the movable range. At the same time, carry a safety plug with you, and ensure that the start switch is provided with the indication to show that the work is now in progress. Take measures so that any other person than the operator in charge of the emergency measures cannot operate the robot.

Requesting your cooperation]
For the safety instructions which s attached to the equipment.	eem especially important, relevant warning label is
When the label attached to the equip unreadable, please procure it from c number, and attach it to the original pla	ment has peeled off or the characters are defaced and our sales agent in your territory by specifying the part ace.

Warning label for actuator Part number: 55620157

	 Before the installation, programming, operation, maintenance and inspection of the equipment, be sure to read through this manual so that you can use the ROIBOT with safety.
A WARNING	 Install the safety fences to prevent anyone from entering the working envelope of the robot.
	 DO NOT put your finger or hand on the movable part or opening of the equipment. Otherwise, you may get injured.
	 When using the actuator in other than the horizontal state, be sure to select the actuator with brake. Otherwise, the slider will drop at power OFF, and you will be injured.

■1.3 Warranty

■1.3.1 Warranty period

This product is warranted for one of the following periods whichever comes first.

- (1) For 24 months after shipment from our factory.
- (2) For 18 months after installation at the customer's factory.
- (3) For 4000 hours of operation.

■1.3.2 Details of warranty

- (1) This product is warranted. The scope of the warrant includes the specifications and functions described in the Specification, catalog and Instruction Manual. We are not responsible for any secondary or incidental damages caused by the trouble of this product.
- (2) We will repair, on a free-of-charge basis, the trouble caused in the handling or use of the product within the warranty period of this product as described in the Instruction Manual attached to this product. Alternatively, such trouble will be repaired after the product has been returned to our factory. If the problem is solved by a dispatch of service personnel to meet the convenience of the customer, we may claim payment from your company regarding the transportation expenses, lodging expenses or other expenditures not directly related to the repair of the product.

■1.3.3 Exemption from responsibility

The following cases shall be excluded from the scope of warrant.

- The trouble and damage caused by the use of the product according to a method not described in the Instruction Manual, or by a careless error in use.
- (2) Problems caused by chronological changes or wear by use (such as natural fading of paints, deterioration of the consumable parts ^{*1}).
- (3) Problems caused by sensory phenomena (e.g. generated noise without affecting the function).
- (4) Modification or disassembling not authorized by our company.
- (5) Troubles or damages caused by inadequate maintenance and inspection or improper repair.
- (6) Troubles or damages caused by natural disaster, fire and other external factors.
- (7) Internal data such as programs and points created or modified by the customer.
- (8) Problems caused when this product purchased in Japan is brought to an overseas country.
- *1 : Consumable parts are defined as the parts maintenance replacement parts (spare parts) described in the Instruction Manual of each product, and the parts (e.g. backup battery) that must be replaced on a periodic basis.

■1.3.4 Precautions

- (1) When you have used the product beyond the specifications of the product, we cannot warrant the basic performances of the product.
- (2) Should you fail to observe the instructions given in "WARNING" and "CAUTION" described in the Instruction Manual, we are not responsible for any personal injury, damages or trouble that may occur.
- (3) Please note that the "WARNING" and "CAUTION" described in the Instruction Manual, and other descriptions are within the scope assumed by our company.
- (4) The numerical values given as technical data are theoretical values as a guideline showing the durability and others. They shall not be construed as indicating warranty. Note that these values are subject to change according to the conditions of use.

Chapter 2 Shipment List

When the axis proper is shipped, it is composed of the following parts:

- (1) Actuator(axis)
- (2) Number of oval bolts attached (M8×40)

• The above-mentioned axis-1 will be provided with the bolts in the number shown in the right-hand Table.

Axis stroke (mm)	Attached quantity
150~250	12
350~550	16
650~850	20
950~1250	26
1350~1750	32
1850~2350	40
2450~3050	50
3150~3850	60
3950~4450	70

(3) Actuator Instruction Manual (this Manual)

Chapter 3 Axis Specifications

■3.1 Axis type and names of individual parts

Names of individual parts

■3.2 Single axis specification

Specifications

Type of axis		BE50G-BT-L19N-DD(DDD)
Motor		AC 400-watt servo motor (absolute)
Drive method		Timing belt Lead 19.555 mm
Guide method		Linear guide (Double) Bearing block 4 pieces
Maximum payload m (Note 1) (Note 3)	ass	Horizontal : 100kg
Maximum speed		1000 mm/s
Static permissible moment (Note 3)	Medium slider	MR:1800N · m MP:2700N · m MY:2150N · m
Repeated positioning	accuracy	±0.05 mm
Resolution		0.01 mm
Rated thrust		408N

- (Note 1) The maximum weight capacity is a value when a load is applied directly on top of the slider. Be sure to always take into account the allowable dynamic moment that is listed in the catalog (technical documentation).
- (Note 2) This is the value when the acceleration/deceleration time is 0.3 sec or longer.
- (Note 3) The acceleration/deceleration time is 0.6 sec or longer when the stroke is 1050 mm or longer.
- (Note 4) Set the pause time after movement to 1.0 sec or longer.
- (Note 5)

MR: Rolling Moment MP: Pitching Moment MY: Yawing Moment

Axis dimensions

[BE50G-BT-L19N]

Type BE50G-BT-L19N-□□	15	25	35	45	55	65	75	85	95	A5	B5	C5	D5	E5	F5	G5	H5	J5	K5	L5	M5	N5	P5	Q5	R5	S5	T5	U5	٧5
Stroke X (mm)	150	250	350	450	550	650	750	850	950	1050	1150	1250	1350	1450	1550	1650	1750	1850	1950	2050	2150	2250	2350	2450	2550	2650	2750	2850	2950
Full length L (mm)	720	820	920	1020	1120	1220	1320	1420	1520	1620	1720	1820	1920	2020	2120	2220	2320	2420	2520	2620	2720	2820	2920	3020	3120	3220	3320	3420	3520
Weight (kg)	26.6	28.0	29.3	30.7	32.0	33.4	34.7	36.1	37.4	38.8	40.2	41.5	42.9	44.2	45.6	46.9	48.3	49.6	51.0	52.3	53.7	55.0	56.4	57.7	59.1	60.4	61.8	63.1	64.5
														=															
Type BE50G-BT-L19N-DD	W05	W15	W25	W35	W45	W55	W65	W75	W85	W95	X05	X15	X25	X35	X45														
Type BE50G-BT-L19N-DD Stroke X (mm)	W05 3050	W15 3150	W25 3250	W35 3350	W45 3450	W55 3550	W65 3650	W75 3750	W85 3850	W95 3950	X05 4050	X15 4150	X25 4250	X35 4350	X45 4450														
Type BE50G-BT-L19N-DD Stroke X (mm) Full length L (mm)	W05 3050 3620	W15 3150 3720	W25 3250 3820	W35 3350 3920	W45 3450 4020	W55 3550 4120	W65 3650 4220	W75 3750 4320	W85 3850 4420	W95 3950 4520	X05 4050 4620	X15 4150 4720	X25 4250 4820	X35 4350 4920	X45 4450 5020			•	•				•				•		

[NOTE] The format of the table lists only the end of the symbol " " part of the type. In the case of more than stroke 3000mm, it will be a three-digit code.

The values in parentheses are applicable when the stroke is 3150mm or over.

13

Chapter 4 Cable Installation

Securing the cables using a cable tie

Be careful that the cable is not inserted too far inside.

Combine the cable grip parts.

<u>Tighten the plastic nut,</u> and attach the cable grip to the motor cover.

Connect the cable, and mount the motor cover.

When mounting the motor cover, be sure that no wires become pinched in the motor cover.

Chapter 5 Installing Actuator (Axis)

- · This chapter describes the basic installation procedures for the axis and peripheral equipment.
- Installation shall comply with the instructions of this Chapter. If the installation procedure is incorrect, robot performance cannot be achieved. Not only that, the service life may be seriously reduced.

CAUTION Precautions for installation

- Environment of installation site
- (1) The ambient environment for operation shall comply with the following requirements:

 Ambient temperature 	Working temperature: 0°C to 40°C
	Transportation and storage temperature: -10°C to 50°C
 Relative humidity: 	30 to 90% RH without dew condensation
• Altitude:	1000 m or less
Vibration	0.98 m/s^2 or less

- Dust: Free from conductive dust or dirt
- Gas: Free from flammable or corrosive gas
- Magnetic field: Free from a nearby device that may generate magnetic field
- Radiation: Not in the radiation controlled area
- Others: Without greasy fume
- (2) This product is not designed as an explosion proof structure. Do not use it in a dusty place. Further, take sufficient care of the environment since it is not explosion-proof.
- (3) Do not use it in a place with an organic solvent or white kerosene.. Of guide or ball screw grease is melted. It may cause malfunction.
- Precautions in installation
- (1) Do not allow the product to fall down or be collided with other object during the transportation.
- (2) Install the product where maintenance and inspection are easier.
- (3) Install the controller within the range where it can be reached from the robot proper by a standard cable.
- (4) Installation
 - Install the product on a horizontal installation base.
 - The installation base shall have the length that allows only the frame portion to be mounted.
 - The installation base shall be made of a steel plate having a thickness of 20 mm or more where the plate has a machined surface with flatness of 0.2 or less. Install this product on this base to correct the bend and twist of the axis frame and to reinforce the axis frame.
 - Install the oval bolts (installation bolts) of the axis at a pitch of approximately 150 mm.

■5.1 Installing Actuator (Axis)

Installation shall comply with the following procedures:

(1) Setting the oval bolt

From the axis end face, insert the oval bolt in the T-groove of the frame installation surface.

(2) Mounting on the installation base Drill installation holes on the installation base of the carriage at a pitch of approximately 150 mm, and mount the product with oval bolts.

▲ CAUTION

- The T-grooves (for M4 nut) on the side and top of the frame are used to install the CN box and optical parts. Never use these T-grooves to mount the axis.
- The nut tightening torque shall be 12 N-m.

■5.2 Robot type for each Axis

The robot type is indicated by the 6-digit numerals specified for each robot type. If this setting is made, various parameter values suited to the axis to be used can be automatically set. The input procedure is given in CA25 Instruction Manual (Basic Part).

The major robot type for each axis is given in the following Table. The axis (new models) not described in the following Table are specified in the Actuator Instruction Manual.

When you want to use a combination of Ax ices, see the following Table for each a axis.

[High-load Belt Axis Robot Type]

• When using as a slider movement type axis (normal operating procedure)

Axis model	Lead	Robot type
BE50G-BT-L19N-00(000)	19.555 mm	603280

●When you have used the origin change sensor (optional) and set the home position to the side reverse to the normal side, input the robot type prior to change. After that, change the "Setting the motor rotating direction" in paragraph 2 of Section 13.4.5 described in the CA25 Instruction Manual (Basic Part) (Change it from 1 to 0).

• Setting the robot type allows the gain to be automatically set. Only when it is used in axis combination, the servo gain setting must be changed manually according to the combination specifications and first and second axis strokes.

Further, the acceleration/deceleration time may have to be changed according to the specifications.

■5.3 Parameter values

The parameters of this product are available in two types -- parameter 1 and parameter 2 -- depending on the frequency of use. The relationship between each parameter and the robot type is illustrated below:

Setting the robot type allows the parameters on the circled portion on the left to be automatically changed.

■5.3.1 Values of parameter 1 for each robot type

This parameter has a higher frequency of use.

• Belt-driven axis (slider movable type)

Automatic setting	Parameter	Robot type	603280			
	Software limit val	ue (upper limit)	0000.00			
	Software limit val	ue (lower limit)	0000.00			
0	Servo gain	Position	20			
0	Position/Speed	Speed	61			
	Pass area		0200			
	Origin offset value	0000.00				
	Sequence of Retur	Sequence of Return to Origin				
	IOC speed	L(Low speed)	10			
	JOG speed	H(High speed)	50			
	JOG inching mov	ement	0.01			

(Note) The Sequence of Return to Origin varies depending on the combination type, installation conditions, and other factors. The customer should make the setting based on their specific usage conditions. The initial value is set to "1", which is the same for all robot types. If this value remains unchanged, origin return is performed for all axes simultaneously.

In the BE50G high-load belt axis, the servo gain (speed) value must be changed manually based on the stroke. After setting the robot type, change to the values below.

Stroke	Servo gain (Speed)
1550 mm or less	61 (No change)
1650 mm to 3050 mm	40
3150 mm to 4450 mm	30

■5.3.2 Values of parameter 2 for each robot type

• Belt-driven axis (slider movable type)

Automatic		Robot type 603280				
setting	Parameter		003280			
	Axis display	Axis display		Х		
	In position dat	a value	00.05			
	Overflow data	value	20000			
0	Feed forward data value		02000			
0	Direction of motor rotation		0			
0	Maximum speed		1000			
	(L) Low speed		002.0			
0	Return to	(M) Medium speed	020.0			
	origin speed	(H) High speed	100.0			
0	Return to origin method		0			
0	Origin sensor logic		1			
	High speed return to origin position		0020.00			
0	Lead		19.555			
0	Encoder division number		32768			
0	Encoder pulse multiplier		4			
	Encoder type (Note)		a			
	Task and axis combination		[1]	[0]	[0]	[0]
	Task order of priority		[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]
	Task coordinate table		999	999	999	999
	Task step number		5000	0000	0000	0000

(Note) The encoder type cannot be set in this robot type since setting for each axis is not available. See Section 11.4.14 of the CA25 Instruction Manual (Basic Part).

Chapter 6 Precautions for Use

■6.1 Fluctuation in sliding resistance during long-term storage

The belt drive axis of the ROIBOT drives the slider by meshing between the timing belt and pulley.

When the ROIBOT has been stored or its operation has been suspended for a longer period of time (*1), the timing belt is kept curled at the meshing portion between the timing belt and pulley (or roller).

When the slider is subjected to sliding close to this curl, a fluctuation occurs to the sliding resistance, but this does not raise any problem.

This curl does not affect the timing belt. Further, the fluctuation in the sliding resistance of the slider does not have any adverse effect on the repeated positioning accuracy.

The curl of the timing belt will be removed after several days of operation (*2). The fluctuation in the sliding resistance due to the curl of the belt will also be removed.

- *1: About a week. This may vary according to the environment during storage.
- *2: The number of days of operation before the curl of the timing belt is removed varies according to the number of reciprocations of the slider per day and the storage period.

■6.2 In the event of collision

Skipping of teeth may occur to the meshing between the belt and pulley by the collision between the slider and axis end due to some trouble. If this occurs, the origin and working range will be misaligned. In this case, the axis must be readjusted. Retighten the belt. For the belt tightening procedure, see Section 7.5 Timing belt and motor replacement procedure.

Chapter 7 Maintenance

■7.1 Precautions for inspection and maintenance work

Precautions for inspection and maintenance work Observe the following instructions at the time of inspection and maintenance:

- The robot shall be inspected and maintained by the personnel having a sufficient level of skill and experience. If such personnel are not available, contact the manufacturer and request implementation of the relevant work or education of the person in charge.
- 2. Use adequate illumination.
- 3. The start switch of the stationary operation panel or some other similar portion shall be provided with a notice board to indicate that the inspection and maintenance work is currently in progress. Before entering the fence and enclosure, lock the open power switch to turn off power completely. If the access of the fence or enclosure is provided with a safety plug, be sure to carry the related plug with you.
- 4. If you have to enter the fence and enclosure for inspection and inspection of the control circuit, turn off the drive power source.
- 5. If you have to operate the industrial robot in the inspection and maintenance work within the guard fence and enclosure, you are recommended to take the following measures:
 - Two persons should be engaged in the work in cooperation with each other. This means that role assignment should be made in such a way that one person supervises the work of the other person during the work.
 - It is required to select such a speed that contact with the robot can be avoided in the event of a possible operation error of the robot. Determine the speed suited for the relevant work.
 - Take care of the robot operation during the work. Press the emergency stop button immediately when an unexpected operation has been detected.
- 6. Before starting disassembly of the pressure gauge or replacement of the parts, release the residual pressure of the cylinder.
- 7. Before starting disassembly of the hydraulic and pneumatic systems or replacement of parts, take a sufficient care to avoid deposition or mixture of foreign substances such as dust.

(2) Action to be taken subsequent to inspection and maintenance work

- 1. After termination of the inspection or maintenance work, the inspection or maintenance worker shall carry the tools back to the original position.
- 2. After termination of the maintenance work, be sure to perform a test run to verify the result. The test run shall be performed from outside the fence and enclosure in principle.
- 3. After action of item 2 has been taken, the inspection or maintenance worker shall report termination of the inspection or maintenance work to his superior.

■7.2 Inspection before starting the work

- (1) Before starting your work with the robot, make sure of the following:
 - 1. Brake device function
 - 2. Emergency stop device function
 - 3. Contact preventive equipment and robot interlock function
 - 4. Related devices/robot interlocking function
 - 5. Possible damage of the external wiring and piping
 - 6. Error of supply voltage and hydraulic and pneumatic pressures
 - 7. Operation error
 - 8. Abnormal noise and vibration
 - 9. Contact preventive equipment state
- (2) This inspection shall be conducted outside the movable range wherever possible.

■7.3 Inspection Locations

The belt must be inspected every day before starting operation by visually checking from the gaps in the frame and frame cover that there is nothing unusual about the belt, and if anything unusual is found, the belt should be promptly replaced.

After every 2000 hours of operation, remove the frame cover, and check for any looseness, cracks, or other problems with the belt, and also check that no screws or bolts are loose. • If any problems are found during inspection, fix them promptly.

▲ CAUTION

Be sure to always turn off the power before starting the inspection work.

Inspection location	Potential problems	Inspection interval
Timing halt	•Surface cracking •Gear teeth wear	Every day
Thining ben	•Surface cracking •Gear teeth wear •Tension	Every 2000 hours
Linear guide	•Presence of lubricant	Every day
Screws and bolts	•Looseness	Every 200 hours

In certain cases, adjusting the belt tension can shift the program (teaching) position. If the position is shifted, revise the program (teaching).

■7.3.1 Adjusting the Tension of the Timing Belt

- Loosen the lock bolts of the end block.
 (Loosen evenly so that the end block can slide gently.)
- Turn the tension adjustment nut to adjust the tension of the belt. When adjusting, use a tension meter (Note 1) to check the tension so that the tension is within the range shown in the table below. (Measure the tension at the location indicated by ①.)
- 3. Retighten the lock bolts of the end block.

(Note 1) The U-507 tension meter by Gates Unitta Asia is recommended.

Timing belt tension and specifications

Compatible axis	Tension	Span (Note 2)	Width	Unit weight
Compatible axis	(N)	(mm)	(mm)	(g/mm×m)
BE50G-BT-L19	$400 \begin{array}{c} +20\\ 0 \end{array}$	Stroke + 432	30	5.1

(Note 2) For axes where the stroke is long, the long distance between pulleys may result in the tension meter having difficulty responding.

In this case, move the slider so that the distance from the motor-side end to the slider end appears as shown in the figure below, and measure using a span of 2000 mm, and adjust so that the tension is within the range shown in the table above.

(Measure the tension at the location indicated by 2 in the belt tension measurement position drawing.)

■7.4 Origin position adjustment

Adjust the origin position by referring to the information below.

(1) The various slider positions at the origin must have the relationship shown below when the origin sensor is turned on (Note).

	Sensor mounting reference position	Origin sensor ON position	Reference origin position
Compatible axis	А	В	С
BE50G-BT-L19	148mm	152mm	147mm

The origin sensor is always turned on even if the slider is at the negative overrun position. If the sensor is turned off at the negative-side overrun, origin return is not possible from this position.

- (Note) The origin sensor is a lead switch with B-contact specifications, and so it switched off electronically. However, in this manual, for ease of understanding, it is expressed as "ON". Also, the negative overrun position is the position where the slider contacts the motor block damper, and no further movement in this motor direction is possible. Normally, the negative overrun position is a position moved about 5 mm in the motor direction from the reference origin position.
- (2) The origin is located on one of the axis sides. If the axis tip side is used as the origin, the origin change sensor (option) is required.

If the customer must change the origin to near the stroke center for a specific reason, be sure to always install a stopper at a negative overrun position of about 5 mm from the origin stop position.

Set so that the distance from the origin sensor-on position to the origin stop position is 5 mm.

[Slider position confirmation procedure when origin sensor is on]

- Turn off the controller, move the slider about 50 to 100 mm from the origin position, turn on the power, and perform the origin return operation. (If the axis includes a brake, turn on the power, and move using the jog operation.)
- The position where the slider speed changes (medium speed to low speed) in the origin return operation is the origin sensor-on position.

In the above case, the slider does not stop until the origin return operation is completed (Z-phase detection). (It does not stop at the origin sensor-on position.)

- If the slider must be stopped at the origin sensor-on position and accurate confirmation is required, perform the procedure below.
 - 1. Change the origin return system from the Z-phase detection system to the sensor detection system.

To change the setting, from the teach pendant, change 7. Origin return system in parameter group 2 from 0 to 1. (See section 11.4.8 of the CA25 Controller Operating Manual (Basic).)

- 2. Turn off the controller, move the slider about 50 to 100 mm from the origin position, turn on the power, and perform the origin return operation. (If the axis includes a brake, turn on the power, and move using the jog operation.)
- 3. The origin return operation is completed, and the position where the slider stopped is the origin sensor-on position.

(For the sensor detection system, the sensor-on position is the origin.)

After confirmation, be sure to always return the origin return system to the Z-phase detection system.

- In addition to method above, for axes without a brake only, the method below can also be used to confirm the zero sensor-on position.
 - 1. Connect the teach pendant, set to a servo-free state, and open the origin sensor monitor screen.
 - Slowly move the axis slider to the origin return manually from near the stroke center, and check the position where the origin sensor turns on in the monitor screen of the teach pendant. (See section 12.5 of the CA25 Controller Operating Manual (Basic).)

[Moving the origin sensor]

• Compare the origin sensor-on position of the slider with the length B in section 7.4, and move the origin sensor position by the difference from this length only.

■7.5 Replacing Parts

■7.5.1 Replacing the Motor

To replace the motor, follow the procedure shown below.

▲ CAUTION

Be sure to always turn off the power before starting the procedure.

- (1) Remove the motor cover.
- (2) Remove the cap of the reduction gear, and manually move the slider so that the coupling bolt is visible from the window.
- (3) Loosen the coupling bolt.
- (4) Remove the motor from the axis.
- (5) Mount a new motor to the same position.(Do not tighten the coupling bolt yet.)
- (6) Temporarily connect the new motor and controller.
- (7) Connect the teach pendant to the controller, and perform the origin return operation.

Turn on the controller, and perform the origin return operation.

Before turning to the origin, set the servo gain value to "0" for both the position and speed. For the setting procedure, see section 11.3.3 of the CA25 Controller Operating Manual (Basic).

- (8) The motor starts running, and so manually move the slider near the origin. (The origin sensor turns on.)
- (9) After the motor stops (origin return operation is completed), manually move the slider so that the coupling bolt is visible from the window of the reduction gear.
- (10) In this state, measure the distance of the slider position "A", use "MOVP" in the program to run the motor so that the slider moves virtually to the "B" distance (= "A" distance "C" distance)
 (The "C" distance is shown in the table below.)
- (11) For the BE50G, remove the motor from the axis, mount the damper, and then remount the motor. (Mount so that the reduction gear window and damper window are aligned.)
- (12) Tighten the coupling from the reduction gear window, and then mount the cap.
- (13) Turn on the power again, set the servo gain value to its original value, and then check the origin position ("C" distance).
- (14) Remount the motor cover to the axis.

Compatible axis	"C" distance (mm)
BE50G-BT-L19	137

■7.5.2 Replacing the Timing Belt

To replace the drive timing belt, follow the procedure shown below.

Be sure to always turn off the power before starting the procedure.

- (1) Remove the load from the slider.
- (2) Remove the frame cover and frame cover bracket.
- (3) Loosen the lock nuts securing the end block, and remove from the end block.
- (4) Loosen the lock bolts of the end block, and loosen the tension of the timing belt.
- (5) Remove the bolts of the belt clamp block of the slider, and move the slider to the side so that the belt clamp block is visible.
- (6) Remove the belt clamp, and take off the old belt. Obtain a new belt, and pass the new belt through in the same way as the belt that was removed.
- (7) Secure both ends of the belt to the slider, and check that the belt will not come off.
- (8) Move the slider over the belt clamp block, and secure the belt clamp block to the slider.
- (9) Move the slider to the origin position, and then remove any slack in the belt so that the slider will not move.
- (10) Use the tension adjustment bolt to adjust the tension to the proper value.

(For details on the tension adjustment procedure, see section 7.3)

(11) To assemble, perform the above procedure in reverse.

A CAUTION

• Some initial extension may occur in new timing belts.

If initial extension occurs, making the belt tension weaker, readjust the belt to the specified value.

• In certain cases, adjusting the belt tension can shift the program (teaching) position. If the position is shifted, revise the program (teaching).

■7.5.3 Replacing the Linear Guide

- If the linear guide needs to be replaced, please contact your nearest Toshiba Machine branch or sales office. These parts should never be replaced by the customer.
- Replacement is performed for the entire axis unit. Please be aware that replacement of parts within devices or replacement in a combination state is not possible.

■7.6 Greasing

(1) Greasing positions

The linear guide of this equipment has an oilless seal, but to prevent accidents, inspect the lubrication state regularly to check for any damage. If you find that the seal is not lubricated in the inspection, use the procedure below to apply grease. Also, if you find any imperfections or other problems, and repair is required, please request repairs from the service department listed at the back of this manual.

Greasing position	Type of grease (manufacturer)	Inspection and greasing intervals	Grease amount
Linear guide	Alvania Grease S2	Every 6 months	Apply thinly to the grooves of the linear guide rails
Resin on slider	(Showa Shell Sekiyu)	-	Fill the groove.

(2) Greasing procedure

Turn off the power, and remove the frame cover. Apply grease to the lubrication locations shown above, move the slider slowly (approx. 50 mm/s or slower) using manual or jog operation so that it makes at least 5 back-and-forth motions and the grease enters inside the linear guide block.

Wipe off any grease that is oozing out or discolored, and then remount the frame cover.

Be sure to wipe off any oil or grease adhering to the belt because this can cause deterioration of the belt.

■7.7 Cleaning

Clean the robot proper in conformity to the following steps:

Be sure to always turn off the power before starting the procedure.

- (1) Turn off the power switch and remove the power plug.
- (2) Use waste cloth or such to remove the dust and dirt from the frame and covers etc.
- (3) Remove the frame cover and clean the dust and dirt from the frame cover. After that, supply oil for lubrication.
- (4) Mount the frame cover back.

Chapter 8 Spare Parts

When a trouble has occurred to the robot proper and you have found it out at an earlier stage, you cannot repair it if you have no repair parts. Accordingly, you are recommended to keep spare parts on hand.

No.	Part name	Notes
1	Timing belt	This varies depending on the stroke. Please contact the Toshiba Machine service department for details.
2	AC servomotor (Encoder: Absolute)	400 W without brake

TOSHIBA MACHINE CO., LTD. HEAD OFFICE

Electronic Equipment Sales Group, Control Systems Division 2068-3, Ooka, Numazu-shi, Shizuoka-ken 410-8510, Japan TEL: [81]-(0)55-926-5032 FAX: [81]-(0)55-925-6527

TM ROBOTICS (AMERICAS) INC.

755 Greenleaf Avenue, EIK Grove Village, IL 60007, U.S.A. TEL:[1]-847-593-1616 FAX:[1]-847-593-0897

TOSHIBA MACHINE (THAILAND)CO.,LTD.

127/28 Panjathanee Tower, 23th Floor, Nothree Road, Khwaeng Chong Nonthree, Khet Yannawa, Bangkok 10120, THAILAND TEL: [66]-(0)2-681-0158 FAX: [66]-(0)2-681-0162

TM ROBOTICS(EUROPE) LTD.

Unit 2, Bridge Gate Centre, Martinfield, Welwyn Garden City, Herts AL7 1JG UK TEL: [44]-(0)1707-290370 FAX: [44]-(0)1707-376662

URL: http://www.toshiba-machine.co.jp/seiji/prod/sr

http://www.tmrobotics.com

http://www.tmrobotics.co.uk