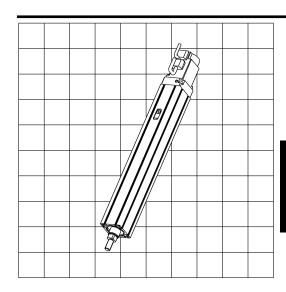
## **TOSHIBA MACHINE**





MODEL:BET3 BET4 BET5

# **ACTUATOR INSTRUCTION MANUAL**

TOSHIBA MACHINE CO., LTD.

Keep this manual nearby for future reference.

## Introduction

Before using the ROIBOT BA-III series, read through and completely understand this instruction manual to assure correct use.

For general information for the ROIBOT Arm BAIII Series, refer to CA25 Instruction Manual (Basic Part).

# CAUTION

- 1. The contents of this manual are subject to change without prior notice.
- 2. The contents of this manual are subject to change without prior notice to effect improvements.
- 3. All efforts have been made to assure the contents of this manual. If you have any questions, or find any mistakes, however, please contact Toshiba Machine.
- 4. Toshiba Machine will not be held responsible for any effects caused by using this equipment, regardless of Item 3 above.
- 5. This equipment does not have an explosion-proof structure. Take utmost care of the operating environment.

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## Overview

- This manual describes the axis type expression method, specifications and motor replacement procedures, etc., according to the type of axis.
- For the installation, see the instruction manual (installation of actuator) provided separately.

## **Chapter 1 Safety**

## ■1.1 Cautions for safety

- Before the installation, programming, operation, maintenance and inspection of the equipment, be sure to read through this manual so that you can use the ROIBOT with safety.
- After you have read this manual, keep it nearby for future reference.

Be sure to observe the instructions for ensuring operation safety of the ROIBOT.

This manual contain the important information to prevent injury to the operators and persons nearby, to prevent damage to assets and to assure correct use of the equipment.

Make sure that you have well understood the following details (indications and symbols) before reading this manual. Always observe the information that is noted.

**▲** WARNING

If you have neglected this instruction and caused a handling error, death or serious injury may occur.

**▲** CAUTION

If you have neglected this instruction and caused a handling error, human injury or property damage (damages to houses, household goods and domestic animals) may occur.

CAUTION

This gives a brief description of the major points of operation procedures, precautions and method for effective use of the machine.

#### **▲** WARNING

· Install the safety fences to prevent anyone from entering the working envelope of the robot.

When the door is attached to the safety fence, the robot should be stopped at emergency at the same time that the door has opened.

 Connect the EMERGENCY STOP pushbutton switch to the emergency stop input terminal of the controller and mount the same switch at an easy-to-operate place in an emergency.

The EMEGENCY STOP switch must not be reset automatically and cannot be reset negligently by any person.

• Wiring should be done safely and completely according to the Electrical Installations Technical Requirements and Interior Wiring Requirements of Japan.

Incorrect wiring will result in an electric shock or a fire.

 The equipment MUST NOT be repaired or modified without prior written permission from the manufacturer.

Otherwise, an accident or damage will be caused.

Before the maintenance and inspection, be sure to turn off the controller main power switch.
 Take all necessary measures to prevent anyone other than the worker engaged in adjustment of the robot from negligently turning the power on. (Lock the switch and put a tag showing "DO NOT turn the power on.")

Also, DO NOT touch the controller interior three (3) minutes after the power is turned off.

Otherwise, you may get an electric shock due to residual voltage of the capacitor.

DO NOT touch the motor, heat sink and cement resistor in the controller.

They are too hot and you may get burnt. Before performing inspection, take enough time to cool them off.

 DO NOT pour water on the equipment interior or exterior, or drain water from it. Otherwise, you may get an electric shock, or the equipment will be damaged.

When the equipment has contaminated, wipe it off with a hard squeezed cloth. DO NOT use a thinner, benzine or other organic solvent.

DO NOT throw away metals, combustibles or other contaminant into the opening of this
equipment.

A fire or an electric shock will be caused.

DO NOT put your finger or hand on the movable part or opening of the equipment.

Otherwise, you may get injured.

 When using the actuator in other than the horizontal state, be sure to select the actuator with brake.

Otherwise, the slider will drop at power OFF, and you will be injured.

#### **▲ WARNING**

 As the equipment is heavy, make sure of its weight and gravity center position and disconnect the cables when carrying the equipment.

Also, DO NOT carry the equipment with the slider. Otherwise, the slider will move and you will get injured.

DO NOT use this equipment for the living body as a massaging machine.

Otherwise, you will be injured due to incorrect teaching or mis-operation.

 Because this equipment does not have a completely sealed structure, during operation, grease or wear-away resin can spray out from the gaps, and liquefied grease can drip from the axis unit.

If using the equipment for applications in food processing or pharmaceuticals, be sure to implement measures to prevent mixing with these substances.

Enter the robot type and initialize the memory correctly.

Otherwise, the robot may move unexpectedly and you will be injured.

 DO NOT use this equipment in an atmosphere of inflammable gas or an atmosphere inducing an explosion.

As this equipment is not explosion-proof, it may explode in the worst occasion.

 DO NOT damage, break, process, forcibly bend, stretch, place a heavy object on or pinch the cables (power cable, controller cable).

Otherwise, an electric shock or a fire will be caused.

 Should an abnormality such as smoke or nasty smell occur, turn the power off immediately and stop using the equipment.

If the equipment is used continuously, an electric shock or a fire will be caused.

When using the side mounted motor axis in the vertical condition, be sure to check for the belt on a regular basis. Replace the belt every 3,000-hour operation.

If the belt whose service life already ended is used continuously, it may be broken or the slider may drop, and you will be injured.

## **▲** CAUTION

 DO NOT place the equipment at a place where the ambient temperature exceeds 40°C, or where the temperature changes sharply, causing condensing, or where it is exposed to direct sunlight.

Additionally, if the equipment is installed at a narrow place, the ambient temperature rises due to heat generation in the controller itself or external device, which will result in malfunction or mis-operation of the equipment.

 DO NOT use the equipment at a place where an impact or vibration is involved. Also, DO NOT use the equipment in an atmosphere where conductive dust, corrosive gas or oil mist generates.

Otherwise, a fire, electric shock, malfunction or mis-operation will be caused.

DO NOT use the equipment at a place where too much dust or dirt exists.

If the equipment is used at such a place, it may malfunction because this equipment is not dust-proof.

• DO NOT use repair parts other than those designated by the manufacturer.

Otherwise, the equipment cannot be operated to its full capacity and will cause malfunction.

Mount the robot on a highly rigid frame.

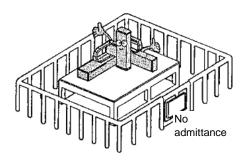
If rigidity of the frame is not enough, vibration (or resonance) may be caused during the robot operation, adversely affecting the operation.

## ■1.2 For your safe operation

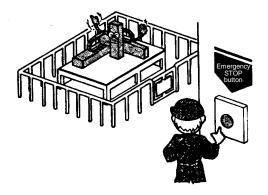
When you use the ROIBOT BE Series, be sure to take the measures in conformity to the following instruction: This machine is an industrial robot in conformance to the provisions of Paragraph 31of Article 36 of the Ordinance on Industrial Safety and Hygiene. Necessary cautions are specified in the "Selection", "Installation", "Use", "Periodic Inspection, etc." and "Education" of the "Technical Guideline on Safety Standards for Use of Industrial Robot" conforming to the Article 28 of the Industrial Safety and Health Law. You are requested to read them carefully and to observe the instructions. The following introduces some of them.

## ■1.2.1 Safety measures

(1) A safety barrier shall be provided to ensure that any person cannot enter the working area of a robot.



- The barrier shall have sufficient strength to withstand the force generated during the work or environmental conditions. The barrier shall have such a structure that cannot be easily adjusted, removed or cleared.
- The safety barrier shall be free from any serrated or sharp edge or protrusions.
- The safety barrier shall be designed in a stationary structure.
- When a safety barrier is equipped with a door, an interlock shall be provided so that the robot will be stopped by opening of the door.
- (2) An emergency stop device shall be installed where the robot can be easily stopped by the operator immediately in the event of emergency.



- The emergency stop function shall ensure immediate and reliable stop of a robot when the emergency stop button switch has been operated by an operator.
- 2. The emergency stop button shall be red.
- The emergency stop device shall be located so that it can be easily pulled, pressed or touched by the operator, and it can block a beam of light.
- 4. The emergency stop button shall be structured in such a way that it is not automatically reset after having been operated, and cannot be reset carelessly.
- (3) For safety, never modify the robot main unit or control device.

#### ■1.2.2 Precautions for installation

Observe the following instructions when installing a robot:

- (1) The robot shall be laid out to ensure the work space required for robot teaching, maintenance and inspection.
- (2) The robot controller, other controllers and stationary operation panel shall be installed outside the movable range and where the operator can watch the robot operations.
- (3) The pressure gauge, hydraulic pressure gauge and other instruments shall be installed in clearly visible positions.
- (4) The electric wiring and hydraulic/pneumatic piping shall be provided with protective covers if they may be damaged.
- (5) To ensure effective operation of the emergency stop device in the event of emergency, emergency stop device switches shall be installed on locations other than the operation panel, as required.

#### ■1.2.3 Precautions for use

Observe the following instructions when using a robot:

[Work within the movable range]

(1) Work provisions

Determine provisions for the following items and perform the work in conformity to them:

- Root operation methods and procedures required in the work such as startup method and switch handling method.
- 2. Speed of robot main unit in teaching.
- 3. Signaling method for work adjustment among more than one operator.
- 4. Action to be taken by the operator for each problem.
- 5. Procedures for confirming the release of the emergency and safety when restarting the robot operation after the robot operation has been stopped due to the operation of the emergency stop device.
- Measures to protect against the hazard due to unexpected operation of the robot described below (in addition to the above items), or the hazard caused by a robot operation error.
  - Indication on the operation panel.
  - Measures to ensure safety of the operator working within the movable range.
  - Working position and posture.
  - Prevention of operation error due to noise.
  - Signaling method for work adjustment with operators of related devices.
  - Error type and evaluation procedure.
- 7. The work provisions shall meet the requirements of the robot type, installation site and work.
- 8. The work provisions shall be prepared by consultation with the related operators, manufacturer's engineers and industrial safety consultant.
- (2) Indication on the operation panel
  - To ensure that the start switch and selector switch will not be carelessly operated by a person other than the personnel in charge of this work, the switch shall be provided with an easy-to-read indication to show that the work is in progress. Alternatively, the operation panel cover shall be provided with locking or other means.
- (3) Measures to ensure the operation safety of the personnel working within the movable range Any one of the following measures or other measures on the equal or higher level shall be taken so that you can stop the robot operation immediately in the event of an error when working within the movable range:

- An adequately authorized supervisor shall be assigned outside the movable range and where the robot operations can be observed. This supervisor shall be exclusively in charge of the supervision and shall be responsible for the following:
  - The supervisor shall cause the emergency stop device to be operated immediately in the event of an error.
  - The supervisor shall ensure that a person other than the personnel in charge of this work is kept outside the movable range.
- The emergency stop device switch shall be placed under the control of the person working within the movable range.
- A portable operation panel having a structure capable of on/off operation of the power source, oil hydraulic or pneumatic source shall be used in the work.
- (4) Inspection prior to start of the work such as teaching

Prior to start of the work such as teaching, the following items shall be inspected. If any error is detected, immediately repair the trouble or take other required action.

- 1. Check if the covering or sheathing of the external power source is damaged or not. (This check must be made after the power has been turned off).
- 2. Check if the operation of the robot proper is faulty.
- 3. Check for the functions of the braking device and emergency stop device.
- 4. Check if there is any leakage of air or oil from the piping.
- (5) Cleaning of working tools

When such working tools as a painting nozzle are mounted on the robot proper, and these working tools must be cleaned, it is preferred that these tools should be automatically cleaned so that the number of machines entering the movable range can be minimized.

(6) Release of residual pressure

Before disassembling the pneumatic components or replacing their parts, release the residual pressure in the drive cylinder.

(7) Operation check

Perform the verification operation without entering the movable range, wherever possible.

(8) Illuminance

The illuminance required for operation safety shall be maintained.

#### [For automatic operation]

(1) Action before startup

Before starting the robot, check for the following items in advance and determine a signaling method for work adjustment among related operators.

- 1. Make sure that there is no person within the movable range.
- 2. The movable operation panel and tools shall be located at specified positions.
- 3. There shall be no error indication for the robot or related devices.
- (2) Action for automatic operation and in the event of an error
  - 1. Make sure that there is an indication to show that the automatic operation is now in progress, after the robot has been started.
  - 2. When a problem has occurred to the robot or related device and you have to enter the movable range to take emergency measures, stop the robot operation, for example, by operating the emergency stop device before entering the movable range. At the same time, carry a safety plug with you, and ensure that the start switch is provided with the indication to show that the work is now in progress. Take measures so that any other person than the operator in charge of the emergency measures cannot operate the robot.

## ■1.3 Warranty

## ■1.3.1 Warranty period

This product is warranted for one of the following periods whichever comes first.

- (1) For 24 months after shipment from our factory.
- (2) For 18 months after installation at the customer's factory.
- (3) For 4000 hours of operation.

## ■1.3.2 Details of warranty

- (1) This product is warranted. The scope of the warrant includes the specifications and functions described in the Specification, catalog and Instruction Manual. We are not responsible for any secondary or incidental damages caused by the trouble of this product.
- (2) We will repair, on a free-of-charge basis, the trouble caused in the handling or use of the product within the warranty period of this product as described in the Instruction Manual attached to this product. Alternatively, such trouble will be repaired after the product has been returned to our factory. If the problem is solved by a dispatch of service personnel to meet the convenience of the customer, we may claim payment from your company regarding the transportation expenses, lodging expenses or other expenditures not directly related to the repair of the product.

## ■1.3.3 Exemption from responsibility

The following cases shall be excluded from the scope of warrant.

- The trouble and damage caused by the use of the product according to a method not described in the Instruction Manual, or by a careless error in use.
- (2) Problems caused by chronological changes or wear by use (such as natural fading of paints, deterioration of the consumable parts \*1).
- (3) Problems caused by sensory phenomena (e.g. generated noise without affecting the function).
- (4) Modification or disassembling not authorized by our company.
- (5) Troubles or damages caused by inadequate maintenance and inspection or improper repair.
- (6) Troubles or damages caused by natural disaster, fire and other external factors.
- (7) Internal data such as programs and points created or modified by the customer.
- (8) Problems caused when this product purchased in Japan is brought to an overseas country.
- \*1 : Consumable parts are defined as the parts maintenance replacement parts (spare parts) described in the Instruction Manual of each product, and the parts (e.g. backup battery) that must be replaced on a periodic basis.

#### ■1.3.4 Precautions

- When you have used the product beyond the specifications of the product, we cannot warrant the basic performances of the product.
- (2) Should you fail to observe the instructions given in "WARNING" and "CAUTION" described in the Instruction Manual, we are not responsible for any personal injury, damages or trouble that may occur.
- (3) Please note that the "WARNING" and "CAUTION" described in the Instruction Manual, and other descriptions are within the scope assumed by our company.
- (4) The numerical values given as technical data are theoretical values as a guideline showing the durability and others. They shall not be construed as indicating warranty. Note that these values are subject to change according to the conditions of use.

# **Chapter 2 Shipment List**

# ■2.1 Shipment list

When the axis proper is shipped, it is composed of the following parts:

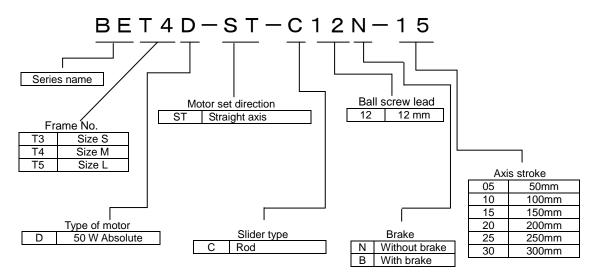
- (1) Actuator(axis)
- (2) Actuator Instruction Manual (this Manual)

# **Chapter 3** Axis Specifications

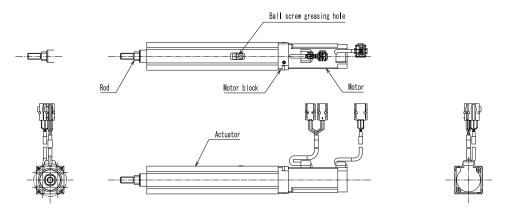
# ■3.1 Axis type and names of individual parts

#### ■ Type of axis

The following shows the axis type:



#### ■ Names of individual parts



# ■3.2 Single axis specification

#### ■ Specifications

Type of axis BET5D-ST-C12□-□□

Type of taxis BE19B by C12E EE				
Motor	AC 50-watt ser	vo motor absolute		
Drive method	Ball screw φ8	B Lead 12 mm		
Maximum payload mass	Horizontal	Vertical		
(Note 1)	4 kg	1.9 kg		
Rated thrust	83 N			
Maximum thrust	249 N			
Maximum speed	600 mm/s			
Repeatability	±0.02	2 mm		
Resolution	0.01	mm		
Service life (Note 3)	5,000 km			

Type of axis BET4D-ST-C12□-□□

Type of takes BET ID BT CIZE EE			
Motor	AC 50-watt ser	vo motor absolute	
Drive method	Ball screw φ8	B Lead 12 mm	
Maximum payload mass	Horizontal	Vertical	
(Note 1)	7 kg	3.1 kg	
Rated thrust	83 N		
Maximum thrust	249 N		
Maximum speed	600 mm/s		
Repeatability	±0.02 mm		
Resolution	0.01 mm		
Service life (Note 2)	5,00	0 km	

## Type of axis BET5E-ST-C12□-□□

Motor	AC 100-watt ser	vo motor absolute	
Drive method	Ball screw \$1	2 Lead 12 mm	
Maximum payload mass	Horizontal	Vertical	
(Note 1)	25 kg	6.5 kg	
Rated thrust	166 N		
Maximum thrust	498 N		
Maximum speed	600 mm/s (Note 3)		
Repeatability	±0.02 mm		
Resolution	0.01 mm		
Service life (Note 2)	5,00	0 km	

Note 1:This model series can bear loads in the axial direction only. No static or dynamic load moments can be applied to the rod. These are values where the axis was used together with a linear guide or similar device and no radial load was applied to the rod.

Note 2:This is the calculation value when operated under the load with the maximum loadable weight, at the maximum speed, and at an acceleration of  $0.3\ G$ 

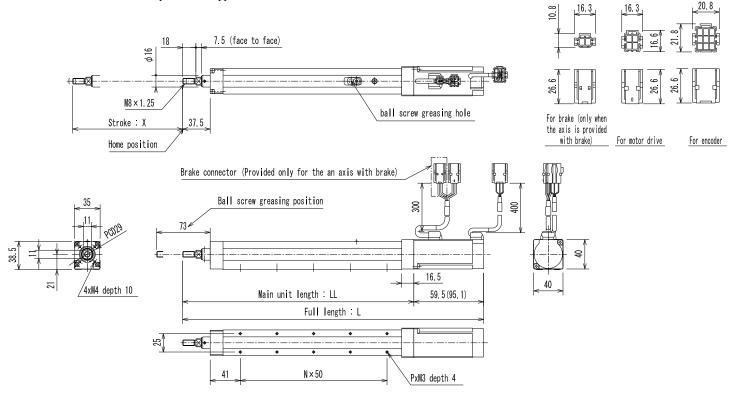
Note 3:The maximum speed of the BET5D-ST-C12\*-30 is 470 mm/s.

#### ■ Axis dimensions

#### [BET3D-ST-C12\*]

LDLIJL	, D1 C12 ]			
Without brake		BET3D-ST- C12N-05	BET3D-ST- C12N-10	BET3D-ST- C12N-15
Type	With brake	BET3D-ST- C12B-05	BET3D-ST- C12B-10	BET3D-ST- C12B-15
Stroke X (mm)		50	100	150
Full length L (mm)		274. 5 (310. 1)	324. 5 (360. 1)	374. 5 (410. 1)
Main unit length LL (mm)		215	265	315
No. of holes P (q'ty)		6	8	10
Intervals between mounting holes N		2	3	4
W	Veight (kg)	1.0(1.2)	1. 2 (1. 4)	1.3(1.5)

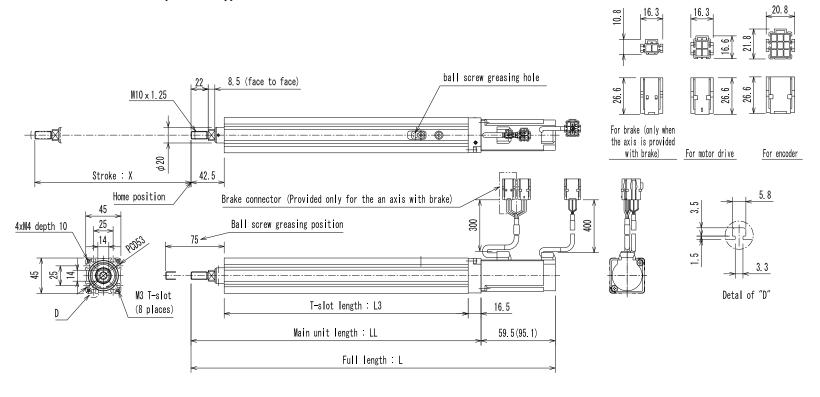
Note: The value in parenthesis applies to the axis with a brake.



[BET4D-ST-C12\*]

Type Without brake With brake		BET4D-ST- C12N-05	BET4D-ST- C12N-10	BET4D-ST- C12N-15	BET4D-ST- C12N-20
		BET4D-ST- C12B-05	BET4D-ST- C12B-10	BET4D-ST- C12B-15	BET4D-ST- C12B-20
Stro	oke X (mm)	50	100	150	200
Full length L (mm)		281.0(316.6)	331.0(366.6)	381.0(416.6)	431. 0 (466. 6)
Main unit length LL (mm)		221. 5	271.5	321.5	371. 5
T-slot range L3 (mm)		162. 5	212. 5	262. 5	312. 5
Weight (kg)		1.5(1.7)	1.8(2.0)	2.0(2.2)	2. 3 (2. 5)

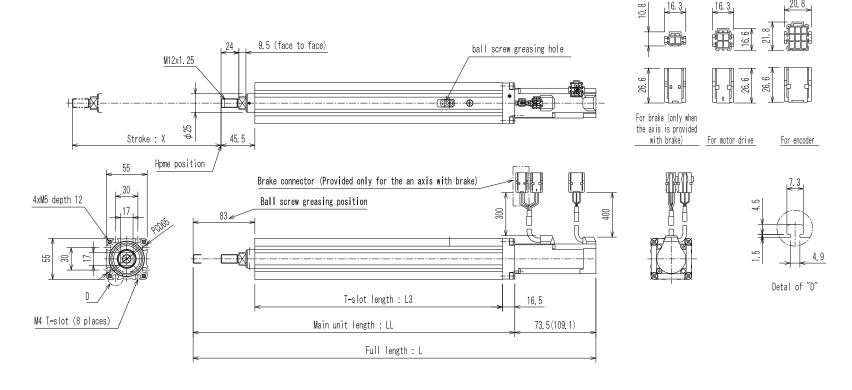
Note: The value in parenthesis applies to the axis with a brake.



[BET5E-ST-C12\*]

Type	Without brake	BET5E-ST- C12N-05	BET5E-ST- C12N-10	BET5E-ST- C12N-15	BET5E-ST- C12N-20	BET5E-ST- C12N-25	BET5E-ST- C12N-30
Туре	With brake	BET5E-ST- C12B-05	BET5E-ST- C12B-10	BET5E-ST- C12B-15	BET5E-ST- C12B-20	BET5E-ST- C12B-25	BET5E-ST- C12B-30
Stro	oke X (mm)	50	100	150	200	250	300
Full 1	ength L (mm)	318. 5 (354. 1)	368. 5 (404. 1)	418. 5 (454. 1)	468. 5 (504. 1)	518. 5 (554. 1)	568. 5 (604. 1)
Main unit length LL (mm)		245. 0	295. 0	345. 0	395. 0	445. 0	495. 0
T-slot	range L3 (mm)	183. 0	233. 0	283. 0	333. 0	383. 0	433. 0
W	Veight (kg)	2. 2 (2. 4)	2. 6 (2. 8)	3.0(3.2)	3. 3 (3. 5)	3.7(3.9)	4. 1 (4. 3)

Note: The value in parenthesis applies to the axis with a brake.



## **Chapter 4** Installing Actuator (Axis)

#### Installing Actuator (Axis) 4.1

- This chapter describes the basic installation procedures for the axis and peripheral equipment.
- Installation shall comply with the instructions of this Chapter. If the installation procedure is incorrect, robot performance cannot be achieved. Not only that, the service life may be seriously reduced.

**CAUTION** Precautions for installation

- Environment of installation site
- (1) The ambient environment for operation shall comply with the following requirements:

Working temperature: 0°C to 40°C · Ambient temperature

Transportation and storage temperature: -10°C to 50°C

· Relative humidity: 30 to 90% RH without dew condensation

1000 m or less Altitude: Vibration  $0.98 \text{ m/s}^2$  or less

Free from conductive dust or dirt • Dust: • Gas: Free from flammable or corrosive gas

 Magnetic field: Free from a nearby device that may generate magnetic field

 Radiation: Not in the radiation controlled area

· Others: Without greasy fume

- (2) This product is not designed as an explosion proof structure. Do not use it in a dusty place. Further, take sufficient care of the environment since it is not explosion-proof.
- (3) Do not use it in a place with an organic solvent or white kerosene.. Of guide or ball screw grease is melted. It may cause malfunction.

#### Precautions in installation

- (1) Do not allow the product to fall down or be collided with other object during the transportation.
- (2) Install the product where maintenance and inspection are easier.
- (3) Install the controller within the range where it can be reached from the robot proper by a standard cable.
- (4) Installation
  - Install the product on a horizontal installation base.
  - The installation base shall have the length that allows only the frame portion to be mounted.
  - The installation base shall be made of a steel plate having a thickness of 9 mm or more where the plate has a machined surface with flatness of 0.1mm or less. Install this product on this base to correct the bend and twist of the axis frame and to reinforce the axis frame.

#### installation

Install the actuator on the set base, using the taps and T-slots on the bottom surface of the actuator.

## **CAUTION**

- •The play of the rod becomes larger near the stroke end. When using near the stroke end, vibrations and noise may occur under certain conditions.
- •Be sure to connect so that the rod axis center and load/movement direction are aligned. If they are not aligned, twisting can occur in the rod, which can result in damage to the axis unit.
- When using an external guide, make the connection between the rod tip and load so that there is no twisting no matter where the stroke is positioned.

## ■4.2 Robot type for each Axis

The robot type is indicated by the 6-digit numerals specified for each robot type.

If this setting is made, various parameter values suited to the axis to be used can be automatically set. The input procedure is given in Section 4.2 of the CA25 Instruction Manual (Basic Part).

[BET3D/BET4D/BET5E Robot Type]

(1) When using as a rod type axis (normal operating procedure)

	Lead (mm)	Type of axis	Robot type
BET3D	12	BET3D-ST-C12□-□□	600240
BET4D	12	BET4D-ST-C12□-□□	600250
BET5E	12	BET5E-ST-C12□-□□	601900

## ■4.3 Parameter values

The parameters of this product are available in two types -- parameter 1 and parameter 2 -- depending on the frequency of use. The relationship between each parameter and the robot type is illustrated below: Setting the robot type allows the parameters on the circled portion on the left to be automatically changed.

## ■4.3.1 Values of parameter 1 for each robot type

This parameter has a higher frequency of use.

• Straight axis (Rod movement type)

Automatic		Robot type	600240	600250	601900
setting	Parameter		(Lead 12)	(Lead 12)	(Lead 12)
	Software limit value	(upper limit)	00.000	00.000	00.000
	Software limit value	(lower limit)	00.000	00.000	00.000
	Servo gain	Position	30	30	24
O	Position/Speed	Speed	25	25	38
	Pass area			0200	
0	Origin offset value		00.000	00.000	00.000
	Sequence of Return to	o Origin	1 (Note)	1 (Note)	1 (Note)
	JOG speed	L(Low speed)	010	010	010
	300 speed	H(High speed)	050	050	050
	JOG inching movement		00.01	00.01	00.01

(Note) The Sequence of Return to Origin varies according to the combination format, installation conditions and others. The customer is requested to set it in conformity to your operation conditions.

The initial value is common at "1" for all robot types. Thus, if there is no change, simultaneous origin return of all axes can be achieved.

## ■4.3.2 Values of parameter 2 for each robot type

• Straight axis (Rod movement type)

Automatic		Robot type	600240	600	250	601900
setting	Parameter		(Lead 12)	(Lea	d 12)	(Lead 12)
	Axis display		X	2	X	X
	In position dat	a value	00.05	00	.05	00.05
	Overflow data	value	20000	200	000	20000
0	Feed forward	lata value	02000	020	000	02000
0	Direction of m	otor rotation	1		1	1
0	Maximum spe	ed	600	60	00	600
	D	(L) Low speed	002.0	00	2.0	002.0
$\circ$	Return to	(M) Medium speed	020.0	02	0.0	020.0
C	origin speed	(H) High speed	100.0	10	0.0	100.0
0	Return to origi	2	2	2	2	
0	Origin sensor	0	(	C	0	
	High speed ret	urn to origin position	0020.00	002	0.00	0020.00
0	Lead		12.000	12.	000	12.000
0	Encoder divisi	on number	32768	32	768	32768
0	Encoder pulse	multiplier	4	4	4	4
	Encoder type (	Note)	a	;	a	a
	Task and axis	combination	[1]	[0]	[0]	[0]
	Task order of p	priority	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]
	Task coordinat	e table	999	999	999	999
	Task step num	ber	5000	0000	0000	0000

(Note) The encoder type cannot be set in this robot type since setting for each axis is not available. See Section 13.4.17 of the CA25 Instruction Manual (Basic Part).

## **Chapter 5** Maintenance

## ■5.1 Precautions for inspection and maintenance work

(1) Precautions for inspection and maintenance work

Observe the following instructions at the time of inspection and maintenance:

- The robot shall be inspected and maintained by the personnel having a sufficient level of skill and experience.
   If such personnel are not available, contact the manufacturer and request implementation of the relevant work or education of the person in charge.
- 2. Use adequate illumination.
- 3. The start switch of the stationary operation panel or some other similar portion shall be provided with a notice board to indicate that the inspection and maintenance work is currently in progress.
  Before entering the fence and enclosure, lock the open power switch to turn off power completely. If the
  - access of the fence or enclosure is provided with a safety plug, be sure to carry the related plug with you.
- If you have to enter the fence and enclosure for inspection and inspection of the control circuit, turn off the drive power source.
- 5. If you have to operate the industrial robot in the inspection and maintenance work within the guard fence and enclosure, you are recommended to take the following measures:
  - Two persons should be engaged in the work in cooperation with each other. This means that role
    assignment should be made in such a way that one person supervises the work of the other person during
    the work.
  - It is required to select such a speed that contact with the robot can be avoided in the event of a possible operation error of the robot. Determine the speed suited for the relevant work.
  - Take care of the robot operation during the work. Press the emergency stop button immediately when an unexpected operation has been detected.
- Before starting disassembly of the pressure gauge or replacement of the parts, release the residual pressure of the cylinder.
- Before starting disassembly of the hydraulic and pneumatic systems or replacement of parts, take a sufficient care to avoid deposition or mixture of foreign substances such as dust.
- (2) Action to be taken subsequent to inspection and maintenance work
  - After termination of the inspection or maintenance work, the inspection or maintenance worker shall carry
    the tools back to the original position.
  - After termination of the maintenance work, be sure to perform a test run to verify the result. The test run shall be performed from outside the fence and enclosure in principle.
  - 3. After action of item 2 has been taken, the inspection or maintenance worker shall report termination of the inspection or maintenance work to his superior.

## ■5.2 Inspection before starting the work

- (1) Before starting your work with the robot, make sure of the following:
  - 1. Brake device function
  - 2. Emergency stop device function
  - 3. Contact preventive equipment and robot interlock function
  - 4. Related devices/robot interlocking function
  - 5. Possible damage of the external wiring and piping
  - 6. Error of supply voltage and hydraulic and pneumatic pressures
  - 7. Operation error
  - 8. Abnormal noise and vibration
  - 9. Contact preventive equipment state
- (2) This inspection shall be conducted outside the movable range wherever possible.

## ■5.3 Periodic inspection

Giving consideration to the robot installation site, frequency of use and durability of the parts, determine the inspection standards including the inspection item, inspection procedure, evaluation criteria and implementation period for the following items. Start inspection in conformity to these standards.

- 1. Looseness of major parts
- 2. Greasing and other possible errors of the movable parts
- 3. Power transmission component trouble
- 4. Hydraulic and pneumatic system error
- 5. Electric system error
- 6. Operation failure detecting function error
- 7. Encoder error
- 8. Servo system error

#### [Controller inspection locations]

- 9. Check that the power supplied to the controller is within the operating range (rated voltage  $\pm$  10%).
- 10. Inspect the ventilation holes of the controller, and remove any adhering dirt, dust, or other foreign objects.
- 11. Inspect the controller cable (from controller to axis), and check that there is no looseness in the screws and other parts.
- 12. Check that there is no looseness in the controller mounting screws and other parts.
- 13. Inspect the connectors (motor output connector, encoder input connector, teach pendant connector) and check for any looseness, rattling, or other potential problems.

# ■5.4 Adjusting Home Position

Adjust the origin position by following the procedure below.

- (1) Turn off the power.
- $\ensuremath{\text{(2)}} \quad \text{Remove the hex socket head cap screw (M4) on the motor block top surface.}$

Move the rod forward and backward by hand, and align the positions of the holes where the coupling tightening screw securing the motor axis (hex socket head bolt (M2.5)) and the above hex socket head cap screw were removed. (Use a narrow rod or other implement to check the bolt of the coupling inside the motor block from the hole.) Tighten the coupling tightening screw securing the motor axis.

If the coupling tightening screw is at a position where it cannot be loosened in an axis model with brake, use the jog operation to slightly turn the motor axis until the bolt holding the motor axis is aligned with the hole position. (See section 16.5 of the CA25 Operating Manual (Basic).)

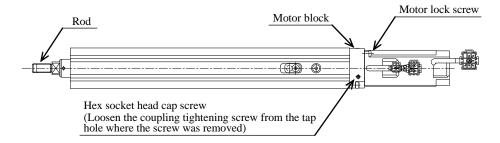


Fig. 5.4-1

- (3) Remove the two motor lock screws, and remove the motor from the axis unit.
- (4) Temporarily connect the motor and controller, and then connect the teach pendant to the controller, and turn on the power. For the connection procedure, see section 2.5.4 of the CA25 Operating Manual (Basic).
- (5) Set the servo gain (position/speed) in parameter group 1 to "0". For the setting procedure, see sections 13.3.3 and 13.3.4 of the CA25 Operating Manual (Basic).
- (6) Set the origin return system value in parameter group 2 to "3".
- (7) Perform the origin return operation, and wait until the motor comes to a stop.

(8) Press in the rod to its most retracted position, and from this position, slowly pull out the rod by hand to extend it to the position where the coupling notch is parallel with the surface of the coupling tightening hole (position where the coupling tightening screw is tightened). Measure the distance A at this position.

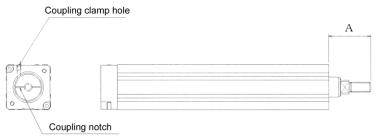


Fig. 5.4-2

(9) Calculate the correction value from the formula below.

Correction value = A – Origin position

Table 5. 1 Origin Positions for Each Axis

Axis type	Origin position
BET3D-ST-C12*-**	37.5
BET4D-ST-C12*-**	42.5
BET5E-ST-C12*-**	45.5

(10) Drive the motor to the correction value found in step (9).

The motor can be driven in one of two ways.

- (a) Execute by creating a program.
  - 1) Set the soft limit value (negative) to -5. For the setting procedure, see section 13.3.2 of the CA25 Operating Manual (Basic).
  - 2) Create and execute the program below using the teach pendant. The program is an example for reference only. For details on program input and execution, see chapter 5 of the CA25 Operating Manual (Basic).

	Progran	n	Description
0001			The low speed is selected from the speed table.
SPD	V=01		
0002			The low acceleration/deceleration is selected from the
ACC	05		acceleration/deceleration table.
3	a S	NO=001	Movement is performed to the correction position.
MOVP	V=00	CNT[00]	The calculated correction value is entered to position table 001.
	POST		
0004			This exits the program.
END			

- (b) Execute manually. This method cannot be executed using a motor with brake.
  - 1) Turn off the servo.
  - 2) Switch the display of the teach pendant to monitor mode. For the switching procedure, see section 14.4 of the CA25 Operating Manual (Basic).
  - 3) Turn the motor axis slowly by hand, and set to the correction value found in step (9).

(11) Turn off the controller power, mount the motor to its original position, and tighten the coupling tightening screw. (Tightening torque: 1.0 N·m) (See section 5.9.)

**▲** CAUTION

Be sure to always turn off the controller before tightening the coupling tightening screw. Do not shift the motor axis and coupling from the stopped position.

- (12) Turn on the power again, return the servo gain (position/speed) to its original value, and set the origin return system value in parameter group 2 to "2".
- (13) Turn the power off and on again, perform the origin return operation, and check whether the rod position is as shown in Table 5.1.
- (14) If the driving to the correction value was executed using method (a) in step (10), return the soft limit value (negative) to its original value. Also, delete the program that was added.

## ■5.5 Changing Home Position

- (1) Set the value of the motor rotation direction in parameter group 2 to "1".
- (2) Adjust the origin position. The adjustment procedure is identical to that in section 5.4, but the calculation method of the correction value is different.

Extend the rod to its most extended position, and from this position, slowly return the rod by hand so that it is extended to the position where the coupling notch is parallel with the surface of the coupling tightening hole (position where the coupling tightening screw is tightened). Measure the distance A to this position.



Fig. 5.5-1

(3) Calculate the correction value from the formula below.

Correction value = Reference value + Axis stroke - A

Table 5.2 Origin Positions for Each Axis

Axis type	Reference value
BET3D-ST-C12*-**	37.5
BET4D-ST-C12*-**	42.5
BET5E-ST-C12*-**	45.5

(4) The origin position is the position where the reference value + axis stroke rod is extended.

## ■5.6 Changing the Drawing-out Direction

To change the drawing-out direction of the motor, perform the same procedure as section 5.4, "Adjusting the Origin Position". When mounting the motor, turn it to the required direction and mount.

## ■5.7 Greasing

#### Greasing procedure

- Use the jog operation to significantly extend the rod out to the range where the ball screw can be greasing in Table 5.3.
  - By significantly extending the rod to the range where the ball screw can be greasing, the ball screw can be greasing from the ball screw greasing hole (areas when not within the range where the ball screw can be I greasing are blocked by internal parts, and so greasing of the ball screw is not possible).
- 2. Turn off the drive power.
- 3. Remove the lid of the ball screw greasing hole on the axis.

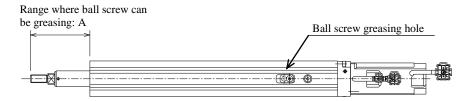


Table 5.3 Range Where Ball Screw Can Be greasing

Axis type	Distance A
BET3D-ST-C12*-**	73 mm or more
BET4D-ST-C12*-**	75 mm or more
BET5E-ST-C12*-**	83 mm or more

4. Greasing from the ball screw greasing hole by following the information in the table and figure.

Greasing position	Type of grease (manufacturer)	Inspection and greasing intervals	Volume of grease
Ball screw	AFF Grease	Every	grease 1 cc per 100 mm stroke
Dali sciew	(THK)	3 months	from the ball screw greasing hole.

- 5. Wipe off any oil that is oozing out or discolored.
- 6. Reattach the lid of the ball screw greasing hole.

# ■5.8 Replacement of ball screw

- If the replacement of ball screw needs to be replaced, contact our sales office closest to your company. It must not be replaced by the customer.
- This replacement is performed for each axis. It should be noted that this replacement cannot be made inside the device or in the combined state.

# ■5.9 Clamping Torque of Bolts and Nuts

Part name	Nominal size of screw	Clamping torque (N·m)	Remarks
Hexagon socket head cap screw	M2.5	1.0	For coupling.
Hexagon socket head cap screw	M4	2.45	For securing the motor.

# Chapter 6 Spare Parts

# ■6.1 Spare Parts

When a trouble has occurred to the robot proper and you have found it out at an earlier stage, you cannot repair it if you have no repair parts. Accordingly, you are recommended to keep spare parts on hand.

No.	Part name	Notes
1	AC servomotor	BET3/T4 shared (50 W)
1	(Encoder: Absolute)	BET5 (100 W)
2	AC servomotor with brake	BET3/T4 shared (50 W)
2	(Encoder: Absolute)	BET5 (100 W)

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